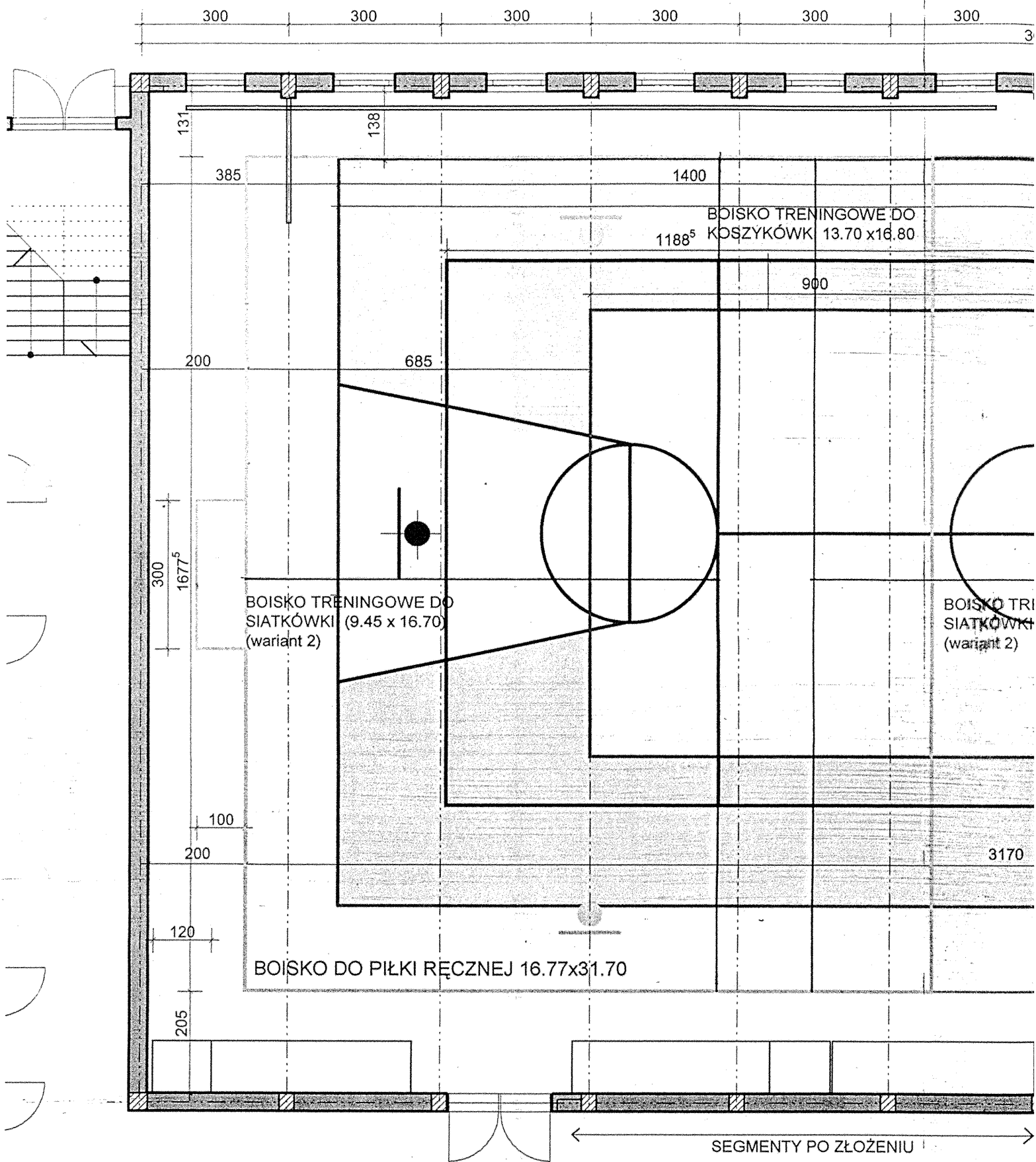




± 0.00
▽

